Vol. LXXIX No. 26,711

SATURDAY, JANUARY 3, 1920

3,000 Arrested in Nation-Wide Round-Up of 'Reds'; Palmer Directs Raids in 35 Cities; 650 Seized Here

Senate Plans Treaty Action Half of Croton Repre-Next Week

esders Agree on Com-

New York Tribune Washington Bureau ASHINGTON, Jan. 2.—Definite a for a compromise on the peace by with Germany will be taken a Congress reconvenes next Republican and Democratic aris in the Senate predicted teafter numerous conferences had

ide when it is formally laid before he Senate. Senator Hitchcock said ked to take charge of negotiating compromise because "whatever ition they would make would

smack of partisanship." Action Next Week Predicted

ill make this move stated it could

sident's Silence Embarrassing has been very embarrassing not to had some word from the Presisate how he regards a comme," said Senator Hitchcock. "The erastic Senators have not known let to feel free to proceed with a somise, or if the President would it ratification if they should agree the Republicans and get the treaty the Senate.

Sileve that the President will acany compromise that would not the treaty. His position has simply that he signed a contract the representatives of other nate the would be breaking faith the other signers. He has maintat the would be breaking faith the other signers. He has maintat the treaty is still before cenate, and that it must remain satil the Senate has acted finally. ent's Silence Embarrassing

Yonkers Legion Open to Malone

sented at Rejection, Says Bid for Membership

lector of the Port of New York, whose promise Program, and croton Post of the American Legion re-Hitchcock Says Presi- Mr. Malone's alleged radical opinions, dent Will Approve It received the following letter yesterday from Cook Post, 321, of the American

To Serve as Basis
To Serve as Basis
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To Serve as Basis
Tilla Senators to Conduct Negotiations, With
Democrats as Sponsors

"It was with regret that I read in this morning's Tribune of the action taken by the Westchester County American Legion in indorsing the attitude of Fox Post in rejecting your application. This action was taken at a noonday meeting of the county committee, at which less than half the posts in the county were represented, our own being among those missing.

"We would be pleased to receive your application for membership and would consider it from the viewpoint of service, ability and sincerity, which, in your case, would, I am sure, be satisfactory.

Irish Leader Hints at Secret Ocean Passage

O'Doherty Says He, Like de Valera, Crossed Without Boarding a Ship

Special Correspondence
PHILADELPHIA, Jan. 2.—Seamus
O'Doherty, one of the leaders of the
Irish republican movement and
escaped prisoner from Mount Joy
prison, Dublin, and who was "President
of the Irish Republic," pro tem. while
Eamon de Valera was in jail, was
arrested in Philadelphia to-day.
O'Doherty denied he had crossed the

"I came over in the same way de Valera did," O'Doherty said. "Did you ever find out how he crossed the Atlantic?"

you ever find out how he crossed the Atlantic?"

"No," O'Doherty was told.

"And you never will." he said. "At any rate, I will not tell you or any one else. It readily can be seen how that would spoil everything for the many other Irish republicans, under British suspicion or sentence, who undoubtedly will follow me."

O'Doherty was the leader of a prisor riot in Mount Joy early last October. Subdued by the guards and placed in solitary confinement, he and his fifty followers went on a "hunger strike" which, he said, was maintained for seven days. After his temporary release O'Doherty succeeded in escaping to America. He arrived in this country less than a week ago.

Mrs. Norris Named to Complete Curran's Term

Mayor Names Tammany Assistant Secretary to \$8,000

Mrs. Jean H. Norris, who was appointed a temporary magistrate by Mayor Hylan two months ago, was appointed yesterday to complete the unexpired term of Henry H. Curran, former city magistrate, now President of the Borough of Manhattan, which has until April, 1927, to run. The salsry is \$8,000 a year. Mrs. Norris is assistant secretary of Tammany Hall and co-leader with George W. Olvaney, of the 10th Assembly District of Manhattan.

Miss Rose Pedrick, who was secretary to Robert L. Moran, ex-President of the Board of Aldermen, was named secretary to Daniel L. Ryan, Deputy Transit Commissioner. Her salary will be \$3,000 a year.

Planter's Wife Likes Cigars Smoked Them All the Way on Rough Voyage

The United States, of the Scandinavian-American Line, which docked yeaterday at Hoboken, had a rough passage from Copenhagen, but Mrs. Carl Soreuson, one of the passengers, didn't mind it a bit. She smoked cigaral the way.

"Other women smoke cigarettes," she said; "I prefer cigars."

She was accompanied by her husband, a sugar planter of the Virgin Islands, and their two children.

Hirsch Quits Rent Board; Warns Hylan

Chairman of Mayor's Committee on Profiteering Says Promise to Supply Funds Was Broken

Poor Will Suffer. His Parting Fear

Urges Continuation of Campaign Against Gouging Landlords in City

the work of the committee and ten dered his resignation.

In announcing his resignation Mr. Hirsch made public correspondence which passed between him and the vide the committee with money.

committee easily can be undone. The principal sufferers in that event would be the poor, and I do not believe the

LONDON, Jan. 2.—M. Tchitcherin, Bolshevik Foreign Minister, has proposed to Italy a resumption of relations between that sountry and Soviet Russia, pointing out that the "imminent capture of the Black Sea coast by the Soviets will open the Black Sea route to Italy," says a Massow wireless message received here.

New York Leads in Radical Arrests

Incomplete reports from raiders of radical headquarters all over the country last night indicated that about 3,000 had been arrested. Reports from the larger cities follow: New York City

Maeterlinck's **English Fails**

Poet Tries Vainly to Make All of those arrested were aliens, and all were members of the Com-Carnegie Hall and Aids

down completely under the test of his first public lecture last night at Carnegie Hall. Dr. Merle St. Croix Wright jumped into the breach and translated the Belgian poet's words as he spoke

So there was another page of Macter-linek in French, and then the evening was Dr. Wright's. Throughout the course of the lecture, however, the poet stood at his side, listening care-fully to his pronunciation as he fol-lowed it page by page on his "phonetic manuscript," maintaining all the while a calm and upperturbed demeanor,

Continued on page three

Revolution Declared Aim Of Radicals

All Seized Are Aliens Charged With Advocating Overthrow of U.S. Government by Force

Prisoners Belong to Communist Parties

Propaganda to Organize Negroes Is Revealed and Trouble Is Feared

New York Tribune Washington Bureau WASHINGTON, Jan. 2.—A. Mitchell Palmer, Attorney General, personally ical centers throughout the country.

The round-up had been carefully planned for three months. Promptly at 9 o'clock agents of the department swooped down upon nests of the radi-Him on Stage cals simultaneously in nearly 50 cities in all parts of the country. They were

Himself Understood at munist party or the Communist Labor party of this country. They were charged with advocating and teaching Can't Read His 'Phonetics' the overthrow of the United States government by force and violence.

Both the Communist party and the Maurice Maeterlinck's English broke Communist Labor party subscribed to

After half an hour of this failure to give his his failure to reply to his letter of December 26, in which he for the third time tendered his resignation and in which he reminded the Mayor of his broken promises.

"On December 14 last the Mayor attended the benefit performance given at the Century Theater to add to a contingent fund to be used to alleviate distress caused by evictions among the poor," read a statement issued last light at Mr. Hirsch's office.

After half an hour of this "duet," as the poot himself laughingly termed it, a messenger arrived breathless with a copy of the address in English, which Dr. Wright read.

The remaining lectures of Maeter-linck's American tour will be given in the dragnet to high day was represented. They will be turned over to the immigration officials of the Department of Labor for deportation; together with the proof of their activities, obtained by William J. Flynn and his agents in the Division of Institute. Decision relative to whether the radicals will be deported rests with the immigration officials.

Gross revenues for the month were estimated at close to \$436,000,000. This figure is only slightly below the high mark of a year ago, but the heavy tice, it was explained, under the arrival and made public to-night by the bureau of railway economics. Net operating in camely every nationality was represented. They will be turned over to the immigration officials of the Department of Labor for deportation; together with the proof of their activities, obtained by William J. Flynn and his agents in the Division of Institute to whether the radicals will be deported rests with the immigration officials.

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"Proposes to End Capitalism"

An example of the kind of propaganda used by the radicals among the working classes is the following pamphlet issued by the Communist party and made public by the Department of Justice:

"The Communist party of America is the party of the working class. The Communist party of America proposes to end capitalism and organize a workers' industrial republic.

"The workers must control industry and dispose of the products of industry. The Communist party is a party realizing the limitations of all existing workers' organizations and proposes to develop the revolutionary movement necessary to free the workers from the oppression of capitalism. The Communist party insists that the problems of American workers are identical with the problems of the workers of the world.

"The Communist party is the cen-

He Directs "Red" Raids



United States Attorney General, who is directing a nation-wide round-up of radicals.

U. S. Rail Loss In 23 Months

November Deficit of \$64,-500,000 Brings High Total; Net Operating Income 500 'Reds' Seized Estimated Under \$20,-

ment deficit from railroad operation mately \$64,500,000. a low record for the year, according to figures compiled

This figure is only slightly below the high mark of a year ago, but the heavy expenses, due in part to the coal strike, which also reduced the revenues, left as net little of the operating revenues. The government's net loss, the bureau estimated, on the basis of Interstate Commerce Commission figures, has reached \$645,000,000 in the twenty-three months of railroad and accommunist meeting. Among them were captured in a raid on a Communist meeting. Among them were for east as bringing another decline in the statement issued a few day ago by Director General Hines, the cline in the statement issued a few day ago by Director General Hines, the cline in the statement issued a few day ago by Director General Hines, the cline in the statement issued a few day ago by Director General Hines, the cline in the statement issued a few day ago by Director General Hines, the cline in the statement issued a few day ago by Director General Hines, the cline in the statement issued a few day ago by Director General Hines, the cline in the statement issued a few day and by the breath of the local organization. The Director General Hines, and the man will be held to the inevitable loss in revenues incident to the coal strike. The November earnings, as computed by the bureau with comparation was reported to have been for the capture of the coal strike. The November earnings, as computed by the bureau with comparation was reported to have been for the capture of president of the local organization.

The November earnings, as computed by the bureau of collections of the Department of Aussel, the bureau of collections of the Department of Aussel, the bureau of collections of the Department of Aussel, the bureau of collections of the Department of Interstruce were seized. Many more declared, when he was elected becrave were at a taken, the alternative morning. In Nashua where the greatest number of prisoners were taken, the alternative of prisoners were taken to have been warrested by the Federal agents of the Local organization.

The

Many Houses Damaged

Wilmington Del., Jan. 2.—One of the grinding mills of the Hagley plant of the du Pont Powder Company blew up this morning. Five workmen were killed and one was injured. The building was of filmsy construction. The plant is on Brandywine Creek, three miles from here.

Wilmington and the surrounding country for thirty miles were violently shaken. Some houses in the immediate vicinity of the plant were badly damaged. The home of former Federal Judge Edward G. Bradford, about half a mile from the mill, was partially wrecked. All of the doors and windows were broken and other damage was done. Judge Bradford was recovering from a long illess.

1,530 Warrants Issued in New York City and Vicinity; Plans for Gigantic Drive **Under Way Three Months**

150 Seized in Brooklyn Drive

Seventy-five Police Aid Chief Flynn in Round-Up; Newark and Jersey City Jails Are **Crowded With Suspects**

The Department of Justice, after three months of preparation, launched last night a nation-wide round-up of members of the Communis

In New York City alone 880 warrants were issued for leaders ar those who are attempting to introduce a soviet government in the Unite States. By 2 o'clock this morning 650 men and women had been taken from various parts of the greater city to Department of Justice headquar

A. Mitchell Palmer, Attorney General, is in charge of this, the greatest offensive ever instituted by the government against radicals. It cope extends from coast to coast. Three thousand arrests were reported during the evening. More than three thousand warrants had been issued

Chief William J. Flynn is directing the activities of the 115 Federal agents and police charged with serving warrants and arresting all

Score of Cities Are Raided in the East

In the East the government forces moved against the "Reds" in a score of cities at 9 o'clock last evening. The agents in Jersey City were armed with 410 warrants. In Newark they were charged with serving 320. Raids also were carried on in Paterson, Passaic, New Brunswick, Trenton, Camden and a half dozen smaller communities in Jersey.

Prisoners were likewise taken in New Haven, Hartford, Springfield Is 548 Millions New London and other New England towns. Every known headquarters the Communist and Communist Labor parties was visited.

It is understood all aliens named in the warrants will be deported as soon as possible. Citizens arrested are to be turned over to the county prosecutors for trial. .

In New England

Large Quantities of Literature Taken in U.S.

Says at Miami, Fia.

DETROIT, Jan. 2.—William Jennings
Bryan will be entered in Michigan's
Presidential preference primary as a
candidate for indorsement as Democratic nomines for President, according to local friends of the former Secretary of State.

Petitions in his favor, which will require only 100 names, will be in circulation shortly, it was said. The primaries will be hele April 5.

Forty agents of the Department of men in civilian clothes, conducted the raids in greater New York. They were directed by William J. Flynn, chief of he department's bureau of investiga

tion: George F. Lamb, local superint tendent of the bureau, and Charles I Scully, head of the Federal bomb square Four Hundred Arrested Here Raids in Many Towns

BOSTON, Jan. 2.—Nearly five hunded "Reds" had been arrested in New Ingland at midnight to-night, in raids arried out by agents of the Departent of Justice assisted by the police

Four Hundred Arrested Here Within an hour after the raiders within an hour after the raiders in army trucks and automobiles to reported that, out of 800 for who warrants had been issued 400 had be arrested out by agents of the Departent of Justice assisted by the police